## First Environmental Comparison of Rail Transport



A project of the "Allianz pro Schiene" Co-funded by the Federal Ministry for Environment, Nature Conservation and Nuclear Safety (BMU)

in co-operation with railway companies, environmental organisations, scientists and the railway supply industry

Matthias Pippert Project manager





## The "Allianz pro Schiene"

- the overall alliance for rail transport in Germany

# Non-Profit and business under one roof



members

71 companies

from the non-profit sector. The non-profit-organisations are the political backbone of the alliance.

from the rail-business sector. The companies are the financial backbone of the alliance.



## Unique in a double sense

- No other umbrella organisation in Germany unifies such a broad alliance (environmental organisations, trade unions, consumer organisations)
- No other umbrella organisation in Germany consists of both, a "Non-profit pillar" and a "business pillar"

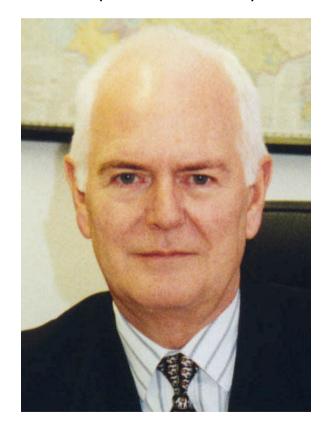


## Honorary speakers

Chairman of the Board: Norbert Hansen (TRANSNET)



Spokesman "circle of supporters": Peter Witt (Bombardier)





### Our mission statement

The Pro-Rail Alliance is the impelling force in politics and society for the augmentation of the railway share in the overall traffic volume. The stimulation is for us:

- the freedom of choice of the transport mode (supply of rail transport as a plus in quality of life)
- the protection of the environment (rail transport as a contribution to environmental compatible mobility)
- the protection of life and limb as well as the physical integrity (rail transport as contribution to safe mobility).



#### Argument 1:

Der Umweltvorsprung des Schienenverkehrs darf sich nicht verringern!

#### Reason 1:

The environmental advantages of rail transport should not be diminished!



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#### Argument 2:

Emissionen des Schienenverkehrs treten häufig örtlich konzentriert auf.

#### Reason 2:

Emissions of rail transport often occur locally concentrated.



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#### Argument 3:

Emissionen und Energieverbrauch müssen absolut gesenkt werden, um die globale und lokale Umweltbelastung zu reduzieren!

#### Reason 3:

The absolute amount of emission and energy consumption has to be minimised in order to reduce the global and the local environmental impact!

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#### Argument 4:

Die ökologisch begründete Vermeidung von Emissionen und Energieverbrauch schärft den Blick auch für andere Einsparpotenziale.

#### Reason 4:

When you try to reduce emissions and energy consumption for ecological reasons, other saving potentials will come into focus, too.

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#### Argument 5:

Bei Beschaffung und Modernisierung von Eisenbahnfahrzeugen auf deren Emissionen und Energieverbrauch zu achten, ist notwendiger Bestandteil vorausschauender Unternehmenspraxis.

#### Reason 5:

It is an essential part of anticipatory business practice to regard emissions and energy consumption when procuring or modernising railway vehicles.







#### Argument 6:

Wer mit dem Argument wirbt, umweltfreundlichster Verkehrsträger zu sein, muss glaubwürdig bleiben!

#### Reason 6:

When you use the argument of the railways being the environment-friendliest transport mode, you have to be credible.





#### Argument 7:

Nur wer sich der Anforderung, umweltfreundlicher zu werden, offensiv stellt, kann mitreden, wenn es um neue Umweltvorschriften, Anreizsysteme und die Förderung von Technologieentwicklung geht.

#### Reason 7:

Only those who make serious efforts to meet the demands of becoming environment-friendlier, can actively influence the discussion about new environmental regulations, incentives and the support for technological development.

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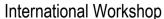
### Approach of the project



#### Phase 1:

Environmental Award for railway companies

- Focus on train operating companies (TOCs)
- Assessment system elaborated in an intensive dialogue process with the relevant stakeholders
- Respecting the different situations and backgrounds of the respective TOCs
- Main objectives:
  - Identifying good examples
  - Identifying the main options and the main obstacles for the further enhancement of the ecological performance of railways
  - Stimulating of environmental activities of railways, railway supply industry,...
  - Positive news about the railways





### The award winners 2004



**Bayerische Oberlandbahn GmbH** 

S-Bahn Berlin GmbH

**DB Fernverkehr AG** 

Verkehrsbetriebe Peine-Salzgitter GmbH

**Railion Deutschland AG** 



### Approach of the project



#### Phase 2:

Discussion and dialogue process among railway companies, railway supply industry, public authorities and scientists

- Compiling database of good examples
- Compiling environmental criteria
- Information about new legal and technological developments
- Main objectives as in phase 1
- 4 workshops:
  - Ways to an environment-friendlier regional pass. rail transport (27/10/2005)
  - Reducing exhaust and noise emissions in combustion operation (07/12/2005)
  - Environment-conscious procurement policy of TOCs (13/06/2006)
  - Enhancing the environmental performance of rail transport (19/09/2006)



### Main fields of action



	Procurement	Refitting	Operation	Innovation
Noise				
Energy consumption				
Toxic emissions				
General Environmental Standards				

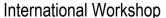
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### Keywords for the next steps



- Continue the dialogue process
- Find more good examples
- Have a closer look at economical risks of not inventing environment-related innovations
- Have a closer look at economical benefits of such innovations
- Enhance ways of railway operation in terms of avoiding emissions
- Enhance analysing methods for exhaust emissions and energy consumptions (methods to be used in the procurement process)





### Keywords for the next steps



- Define environmental criteria which are at the same time ambitious, realistic and co-ordinated
- Discuss possible incentive systems which do not burden rail transport in a counterproductive way
- Stimulate technological development
- Bring innovations into regular operation



## Aims for today



Good ideas and productive discussions about the best approaches and the best share of duties between railways, railway supply industry, public authorities, scientists and financing institutions





#### Project management:

Dipl.-Ök. Matthias Pippert

Allianz pro Schiene e. V.

Phone: +49 / 30/ 2759 4563

E-mail: matthias.pippert@allianz-pro-schiene.de

www.allianz-pro-schiene.de

## Thank you for your attention!

